

Ultra High and High Vacuum Greases

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Introduction

Apiezon L, M and N greases have been specifically developed for vacuum use, but are also extensively used for non-vacuum purposes in a variety of industrial and scientific applications.

A cross section of the key features of these products are shown in the table opposite.

High vacuum

Apiezon L grease has the best vapour pressure properties of all the hydrocarbon products and can be used in ultra high vacuum applications. M and N greases can be used in high vacuum conditions. Vapour pressures for each grease over its working temperature range are shown in the graph below.

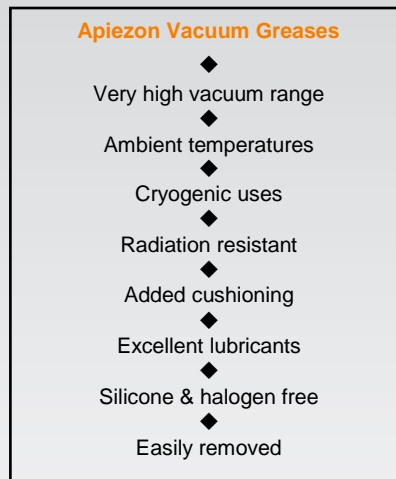
Ambient temperatures

Apiezon L, M and N grease are generally used at ambient temperatures, however Apiezon N grease is also widely recognised and recommended as the cryogenic vacuum grease of choice.

A full data sheet on the cryogenic vacuum uses of Apiezon N grease is available.

Added cushioning

Apiezon N grease has a special additive which gives it a tenacious, rubbery consistency. This provides an extra cushioning effect, which absorbs vibrations in equipment. N grease is thus invaluable for use in fragile glass to glass joints, like burette taps, which continually run the risk of fracture.



Long lasting lubrication

Apiezon L and M greases have been especially formulated to provide excellent lubrication while maintaining an efficient seal and are widely used in the manufacture and servicing of high performance vacuum pumps.

N grease, although a good lubricant at ambient temperatures should not be used as a lubricant at cryogenic temperatures.

Silicone free

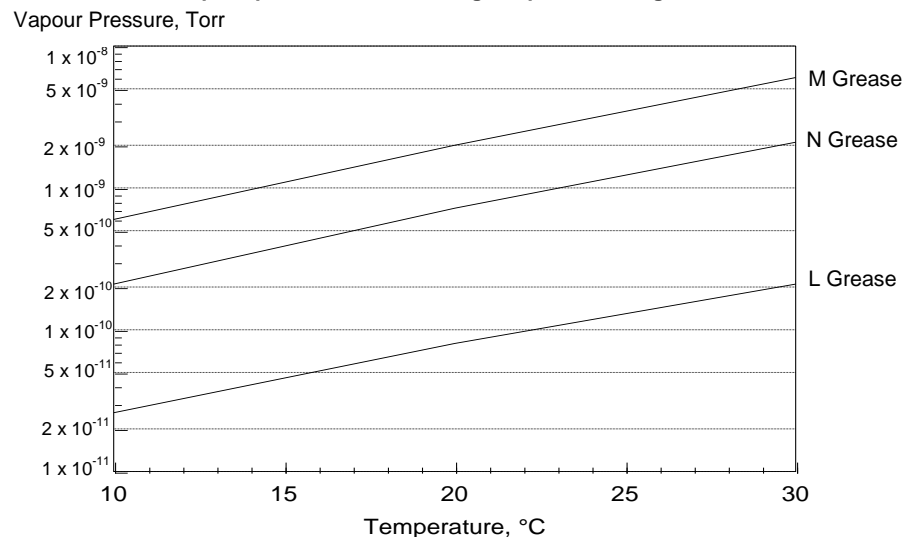
As hydrocarbon based greases, Apiezon L, M and N are highly resistant to "creep" or "carry over", a phenomenon associated with silicone-based products. Silicone has a tendency to travel away from the area of application and contaminate adjacent surfaces.

The creep resistance of Apiezon hydrocarbon greases benefits scientific users as it reduces sample contamination and the risk of interference in analytical techniques such as infra-red and mass spectrometry.

Silicone contamination is of particular concern in surface coating applications such as industrial paint or metal deposition processes, as trace amounts of silicone on surfaces prevent the adherence of paint and poor or incomplete coverage results. In semiconductor manufacture, yields can be severely affected by silicone contamination.

When using Apiezon hydrocarbon greases, the problems associated with silicone creep and contamination are avoided.

Vapour pressure over working temperature range



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Radiation resistant

Apiezon L and M grease are halogen free and as such show a degree of radiation resistance with only a small increase in viscosity when irradiated with 4 MeV electrons to approximately 100 Mrads.

They are markedly better lubricants at higher irradiation levels than other high vacuum greases, such as silicones, esters or halogenated products, which decompose at radiation levels of 10 Mrads or less.

"Gettering" action

Apiezon hydrocarbon greases are manufactured from a unique feedstock containing a high proportion of branched and unsaturated structures. These give the greases a very high molecular weight and consequently strong powers of absorption, particularly for other hydrocarbon molecules.

Strong absorption properties ensure that Apiezon hydrocarbon greases have a powerful "gettering" action, i.e. the power to absorb greasy or chemical impurities on metal and glass surfaces. This is of value in the electronics industry where scrupulous cleanliness is required.

Apiezon hydrocarbon greases have no contaminating effect on electrical equipment and are easily removed by hydrocarbon or chlorinated solvents. This process takes with it many trace impurities which are not removed by solvents alone.

Apiezon L and M greases are frequently used as the stationary phase in gas chromatography for their strong powers of absorption.

| Typical Properties | | | | |
|--|----|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | | L | M | N |
| <i>Dropping point - ASTM.D 566-02</i> | °C | 42 to 52 | 40 to 60 | 42 to 52 |
| | °F | 107 to 126 | 104 to 140 | 108 to 126 |
| <i>Typical working temperature range</i> | °C | 10 to 30 | 10 to 30 | -269 to 30 |
| | °F | 50 to 86 | 50 to 86 | -452 to 86 |
| <i>Vapour pressure @ 20°C / 68°F, Torr</i> | | 7 x 10 ⁻¹¹ | 1.7 x 10 ⁻⁹ | 6 x 10 ⁻¹⁰ |
| <i>Relative density @ 20°C / 68°F</i> | | 0.896 | 0.894 | 0.911 |
| <i>Resistant to radiation</i> | | Yes | Yes | Not recommended |
| <i>Outgassing characteristics</i> | | | | |
| <i>- ASTM .E 595-93(2003)e1</i> | | | | |
| TML | | <1% | - | <1% |
| CVCM | | <0.1% | - | <0.1% |
| <i>Lubricity 4 Ball Test</i> | | | | |
| <i>- ASTM.D 2596-97(2002)e1, kg</i> | | | | |
| | | 150 | 140 | 150 |
| <i>Viscosity of molten grease, cSt</i> | | | | |
| <i>@ 50°C / 122°F</i> | | | | |
| | | 766 | 413 | - |
| <i>@ 100°C / 212°F</i> | | | | |
| | | 62.3 | 29.8 | - |
| <i>Coefficient of expansion per °C</i> | | | | |
| <i>over 20°C - 30°C</i> | | | | |
| | | 0.00076 | 0.00075 | 0.00072 |
| <i>Thermal conductivity @ 20°C, w/m°C</i> | | | | |
| | | 0.194 | 0.194 | 0.194 |
| <i>Volume resistivity, Ω cm</i> | | | | |
| | | 1.2 x 10 ¹⁶ | 2.6 x 10 ¹⁶ | 2.0 x 10 ¹⁶ |
| <i>Permittivity</i> | | | | |
| | | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| <i>Loss tangent</i> | | | | |
| | | <0.0001 | <0.0001 | <0.0001 |
| <i>Surface breakdown at flash over, Kv</i> | | | | |
| | | 24 | 28 | 27 |
| <i>Electrical strength, V/mil(0."001)</i> | | | | |
| | | 730 | 850 | 820 |

Easily removed

Apiezon hydrocarbon greases are easily removed by wiping with a soft clean lint free cloth. Any residues of grease can be washed away with warm soapy water, by using any aromatic hydrocarbon solvent (toluene, xylene) or chlorinated hydrocarbons (trichloroethylene). For a more environmentally friendly solvent, we recommend Limonene.

Apiezon hydrocarbon greases are not soluble in alcohols (ethanol, IPA) or ketones (acetone, MEK) so these cannot be used for cleaning.

Apiezon hydrocarbon greases work when you want them to, but are easily removed when you don't.

Compatibility

Apiezon L, M and N greases are compatible with a wide range of o-ring materials including:-

- ▶ Viton
- ▶ Silicone
- ▶ Nitrile (>30% nitrile content)
- ▶ Nylon
- ▶ Polyurethane
- ▶ Polyethylene
- ▶ Polypropylene

Due to their hydrocarbon base L, M & N greases are not compatible with:-

- ▶ EPDM (ethylene propylene diene M-class rubber)
- ▶ EPR (ethylene propylene rubber)
- ▶ Butyl rubber
- ▶ PVC seals

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Shelf life

The shelf life of L, M & N greases is ten years from date of manufacture, providing the product is in the original unopened packaging and has been stored at ambient temperature.

Industry approvals

Apiezon vacuum greases have gained many prestigious approvals.

Examples include:

Apiezon L grease

- ▶ The European Space Agency
- ▶ NASA
- ▶ NATO

Apiezon M grease

- ▶ NATO

Apiezon N grease

- ▶ NASA
- ▶ US Navy